

**Linguistics 689A Spring 2005**  
**Readings in Syntactic Theory**  
Howard Lasnik

**Topic A Subjacency**

- Ross, J. R. (1967) Constraints on Variables in Syntax, Doctoral dissertation, MIT (excerpt in G. Harman (1982) On Noam Chomsky, Anchor Books, 165-200).
- Chomsky (1976) "Conditions on Rules of Grammar", Linguistic Analysis 2, 303-351.
- Rizzi, L. (1978) "Violations of the WH-Island Constraint in Italian", Journal of Italian Linguistics 5, 157-195.
- Huang (1982) "Move WH in a Language Without WH-Movement", The Linguistic Review 1, 369-416.
- Torrego (1984) "On Inversion in Spanish and Some of Its Effects", Linguistic Inquiry 15, 103-129.
- Rudin, Catherine. (1988) "On multiple questions and multiple wh-fronting", Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 6: 445-501.

**Topic B Government and Proper Government**

- Belletti, A. and L. Rizzi (1981) "The Syntax of 'ne': Some Theoretical Implications", The Linguistic Review 1, 117-154.
- Aoun, J., N. Hornstein, and D. Sportiche (1981) "Some Aspects of Wide Scope Quantification", Journal of Linguistic Research 1;3, 69-95.
- Kayne, R. (1981) "ECP Extensions", Linguistic Inquiry 12, 93-133. [Reprinted in Kayne (1984).]
- Huang, J. (1982) Logical Relations in Chinese and the Theory of Grammar, Doctoral dissertation, MIT (Chapter 7).
- Kayne, R. (1983) "Connectedness", Linguistic Inquiry 14, 223-249. [Reprinted in Kayne (1984).]
- Lasnik, H. and M. Saito (1984) "On the Nature of Proper Government", Linguistic Inquiry 15, 235-289 [Reprinted in Lasnik (1990)].
- Chomsky, N. (1986) Barriers, MIT Press (Chapters 5-7).
- Rizzi, L. (1990) Relativized Minimality, MIT Press (Chapter 1).
- Epstein, S. (1992) "Derivational Constraints on A'-Chain Formation", Linguistic Inquiry 23, 235-259.

**Topic C Phrase Structure,  $\theta$ -Theory and Case**

- Chomsky, N. (1970) "Remarks on Nominalization", in R. Jacobs and P. Rosenbaum (eds.) Readings in English Transformational Grammar Ginn and Co.
- Jackendoff (1977) "Constraints on Phrase Structure Rules", in Akmajian, Culicover, and Wasow, eds., Formal Syntax, Academic Press.
- Grimshaw (1979) "Complement Selection and the Lexicon", Linguistic Inquiry 10, 279-326.
- Stowell, T. (1981) Origins of Phrase Structure, Doctoral dissertation, MIT (Chapter 3).
- Fukui, N. and M. Speas (1986) "Specifiers and Projection", MIT Working Papers in Linguistics, 8.
- Belletti, A. (1988) "The Case of Unaccusatives", Linguistic Inquiry 19, 1-34.
- Larson, R. (1988) "On the Double Object Construction", Linguistic Inquiry 19, 335-391.
- Sportiche, D. (1988) "A Theory of Floating Quantifiers and its Corollaries for Constituent Structure", Linguistic Inquiry 19, 425-450.
- Pollock, J.-Y. (1989) "Verb Movement, Universal Grammar, and the Structure of IP", Linguistic Inquiry 20, 365-424.
- Kayne, R. (1989) "Facets of Past Participle Agreement in Romance", in P. Benincà (ed.) Dialect Variation and the Theory of Grammar, Dordrecht: Foris.
- Speas, M. (1990) Phrase Structure in Natural Language, Kluwer (Chapters 1-2).
- Johnson, K. (1991) "Object Positions", Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 9, 577-636.
- Travis, L. (1991) "Parameters of Phrase Structure and Verb-Second Phenomena", in R. Freidin, ed., Principles and Parameters in Comparative Grammar, MIT Press.

### **Topic D Anaphora and Quantification**

- Lasnik, H. (1976) "Remarks on Coreference", Linguistic Analysis 2, 1-22. [Reprinted in Lasnik (1989).]  
May (1977) The Grammar of Quantification, Doctoral Dissertation, MIT. (Chapters 1-2).  
Reinhart, T. (1981) "Definite NP Anaphora and C-command Domains", Linguistic Inquiry 12, 605-635.  
Chomsky, N. (1981) Lectures on Government and Binding, Foris (Chapter 3).  
Freidin, R. and H. Lasnik (1981) "Disjoint Reference and WH-trace", Linguistic Inquiry 12, 39-53.  
[Reprinted in Lasnik (1989).]  
Riemsdijk, H. van and E. Williams (1981) "NP-Structure", The Linguistic Review 1, 171-217.  
Chomsky, N. (1982) Some Concepts and Consequences of the Theory of Government and Binding, MIT Press (Chapter 5).  
Koopman, H. and D. Sportiche (1982) "Variables and the Bijection Principle", The Linguistic Review 2, 139-160.  
Higginbotham, J. (1983) "Logical Form, Binding, and Nominals", Linguistic Inquiry 14, 395-420.  
Aoun, J. and A. Li (1989) "Constituency and Scope", Linguistic Inquiry, 20, 141-172.  
Belletti, A. and L. Rizzi (1991) "Notes on Psych-Verbs, Theta-Theory, and Binding", in Principles and parameters in comparative grammar, ed. Robert Freidin, 132-162. Cambridge, Mass.: MIT Press  
Freidin, ed.  
Diesing, M. (1992) Indefinites, MIT Press (Chapters 2-3).  
Huang, J. (1993) "Reconstruction and the Structure of VP", Linguistic Inquiry 24, 103-138.

### **Topic E Ellipsis**

- Ross, John Robert (1969) Guess who? In Papers from the Fifth Regional Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, ed. Robert I. Binnick, Alice Davison, Georgia M. Green, and Jerry L. Morgan, 252-286. Chicago Linguistic Society, University of Chicago, Chicago, Ill.  
Hankamer, J., and I. Sag. (1976) "Deep and surface anaphora", Linguistic Inquiry 7, 391-428.  
Levin, Nancy (1978) Some identity-of-sense deletions puzzle me. Do they you? In Proceedings of the Fourteenth Annual Meeting of the Chicago Linguistic Society, 229-240. Chicago Linguistic Society, Chicago University, Chicago, Ill.  
Zagona, Karen (1988) Proper government of antecedentless VP in English and Spanish. Natural Language and Linguistic Theory 6: 95-128.  
Jayaseelan, Karattuparambil A. (1990) Incomplete VP deletion and gapping. Linguistic Analysis 20: 64-81.  
Lobeck, Anne (1990) Functional heads as proper governors. In Proceedings of North Eastern Linguistic Society 20, 348-362. GLSA, University of Massachusetts, Amherst  
Martins, Ana Maria (1994) Enclisis, VP-deletion and the nature of Sigma. Probus 6: 173-205.  
Fox, Danny (1995) Economy and scope. Natural Language Semantics 3: 283-341.  
Kennedy, Christopher (1997) Antecedent-contained deletion and the syntax of quantification. Linguistic Inquiry 28: 662-688.  
Lasnik, Howard (1997) A gap in an ellipsis paradigm: Some theoretical implications. Linguistic Analysis 27: 166-185.  
Merchant, Jason (2002) Swiping in Germanic. In Studies in comparative Germanic syntax, ed. C. Jan--Wouter Zwart and Werner Abraham, 295-321. Amsterdam: John Benjamins.

Requirements:

3 presentations

1 review paper

1 research paper, 1 abstract for the paper

there will also be an abstract writing practice, for which you will write an abstract